

APA References – 5th edition

Books

Example: Author, S. A. (year of publication). *Book title: Capital letter also starts subtitle.* Location City, ST: Publisher.

One author	Drucker, P. F. (1998). <i>Peter Drucker on the profession of management.</i> Boston: Harvard Business.
Two authors	McGuire, M. T., & Anderson, W. H. (1999). <i>The US healthcare dilemma: Mirrors and chains.</i> Westport, CT: Auburn House.
Three to six authors	Marquart, J. W., Olson, S. E., & Sorensen, J. R. (1994). <i>The rope, the chair, and the needle: Capital punishment in Texas, 1923-1990.</i> Austin: U of Texas P.
More than six authors	Sakakibara, S., Hidetoshi, Y., Hisakatsu, S., Smith, K., Kengo, S., Shimon, F., et al. (1988). <i>The Japanese stock market: Pricing systems and accounting information.</i> New York: Praeger.
No author	<i>Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary</i> (10 th ed.). (1998). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.
Group author (Corporate)	American Health Association. (2000). <i>American Hospital Association guide to the health care field.</i> Chicago: Author.
Editor(s)	Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). <i>Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth.</i> San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
Edition	Phillips, M., & Rasberry, S. (1997). <i>Marketing without advertising</i> (2 nd ed.). Berkeley, CA: Nolo Press.
Book in several volumes	Magill, F. N. (1993). <i>Survey of social science: Psychology series</i> (Vol. 2). Pasadena, CA: Salem Press.
Essay or article in a collection/Anthology	Massaro, D. (1992). Broadening the domain of the fuzzy logical model of perception. In H. L. Pick Jr., P. van den Broek, & D. C. Knill (Eds.),

	<i>Cognitio: Conceptual and methodological issues</i> (pp. 51-84). Washington DC: American Psychological Association.
Opposing Viewpoints (Print)	Loos, R. (1996). Hunting animals is morally acceptable. In A. Harnack (Ed.), <i>Animal rights: Opposing viewpoints</i> . San Diego: Greenhaven. (Reprinted from <i>The Conservationist</i> , 10-15, 1993, October)
Bulletin or government publication	United States Attorney General's Commission on Pornography. (1986). <i>Attorney General's Commission on pornography final report</i> . Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office.
e-book	Zeinert, K. (1997). <i>Those courageous women of the Civil War</i> . Brookfield, CT: Millbrook Press. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from netLibrary: http://www.netLibrary.com/

Encyclopedia Articles

Example: Author, S.A. (date of publication). Title of article. *Title of encyclopedia*. (Volume #, pagination). Publication information.

Signed or initialed	White, P. D. (1998). Heart. In <i>The encyclopedia Americana</i> (International edition, Vol. 14, pp. 1-5). Danbury, CT: Grolier.
Unsigned	Heart. (1998). In <i>The encyclopedia Americana</i> (International edition, Vol. 14, pp. 1-5). Danbury, CT: Grolier.
CD-ROM	Management and control of companies. (1999). In <i>Encyclopedia Britannica</i> [CD-ROM] Chicago.
Online	White, P. D. (1998). Heart. In <i>The encyclopedia Americana</i> (International edition, Vol. 14, pp. 1-5) [Electronic version]. Danbury, CT: Grolier.

Periodical (Magazine, Journal, & Newspaper) Articles (Paper Copies)

Example: Author, S. A. (date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Journal*, volume # (issue #), pagination.

Journal title and volume number are italicized; no space or punctuation between volume number and parentheses.

Weekly or biweekly Magazine (signed)	Posner, M. I. (1993, October 29). Seeing the mind. <i>Science</i> , 292, 673-674.
Weekly or biweekly Magazine (unsigned)	Seeing the mind. (1993, October 29). <i>Science</i> , 292, 673-674.
Monthly or bimonthly Magazine (signed)	Frank, M. (1993, June). The wild, wild West. <i>Architectural Digest</i> , 50, 180-185, 193.
Journal article (new paging each issue)	Kilmoski, R., & Palmer, S. (1993). The ADA and the hiring process in organizations. <i>Consulting Psychology Journal: Practice and Research</i> , 45(2), 10-26.
Journal article (consecutive paging through volume)	Bekerian, D. A. (1993). In search of the typical eyewitness. <i>American Psychologist</i> , 48, 574-576.
Newspaper (signed)	Trachtenberg, J. A. (1994, April 10). What's in a movie soundtrack? Catchy tunes and big business. <i>Wall Street Journal</i> [eastern edition], p. B1.
Newspaper (unsigned)	What's in a movie soundtrack? Catchy tunes and big business. (1994, April 10). <i>Wall Street Journal</i> [eastern edition], p. B1, B5.
Editorial/Letter to Editor	Berkowitz, A. D. (2000, November 24). How to tackle the problem of student drinking [Letter to the editor]. <i>The Chronicle of Higher Education</i> , p. B20.
Review	Schatz, B. R. (2000). Learning by text or context ? [Review of the book <i>The social life of information</i>]. <i>Science</i> , 290, 1304.

Electronic Copy of a Journal/Magazine Article from a Library Subscription Database

Example: Author, S. A. (date of publication). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*, vol., (issue), page-page.
Retrieved Month Day, Year, from such-and-such database.

CQ Press	Hatch, D. (2003, June 6). Drug company ethics. <i>CQ Researcher</i> , 13, 521-524. Retrieved July 7, 2004, from CQ Press database.
Facts on File	Safe drinking water act signed. (1996, August 22). <i>Facts On File World News Digest</i> . Retrieved May 5, 2003, from Facts.com database.
FirstSearch	Grant, G. (1999). Canoe: Better logging by design: Classic Canadian solo canoeing. <i>Canoe and Kayak</i> , 27(2), pp. 18+. Retrieved June 23, 2002, from OCLC FirstSearch database (ArticleFirst, OCLC No. 29681851).
InfoTrac	Marino, S. (1999). The difference between managing and leading. <i>Industry Week</i> , 248(11), 10-11. Retrieved June 21, 2004, from General Reference Center Gold database.
Literature Resource Center	Thomas Eugene Robins 1936- . (2003). <i>Contemporary Authors Online</i> . Retrieved July 2, 2004, from Literature Resource Center database.
Opposing Viewpoints	Dickey, F. (2002). The definition of hate crimes should not be expanded. <i>What Is a Hate Crime?</i> Greenhaven Press. Retrieved May 24, 2004, from Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database.
NewsBank	Tendulkar, S. (2002, June 30). Arangatram at U of M Auditorium. <i>The Flint Journal</i> , p. C1. Retrieved July 1, 2004, from Newsbank database.
ProQuest	Amatori, F. (1999, Summer). European business: New strategies, old structures. <i>Foreign Policy</i> , (115), 78-89. Retrieved June 20, 1999, from ABI Inform database.

Internet Resources (not from a library database)

Author/Company Name. (date (n.d.) if no date). *Title of page italicized*. Retrieved month day, year, from <http://> (as much as can be used to retrieve the page).

In case of an Internet journal, the title of the article is NOT italicized, while the title of the journal IS.

Article in an Internet-only journal	Frederickson, B. L. (2000, March 7). Cultivating positive emotions to optimize health and well-being. <i>Prevention & Treatment</i> , 3, Article 0001a. Retrieved November 20, 2000, from http://journals.apa.org/prevention/volume3/pre0030001a.html
Document on an organization's web site	Canarie, Inc. (1997, September 27). <i>Towards a Canadian health IWAY: Vision, opportunities and future steps</i> . Retrieved November 8, 2000, from http://www.canarie.ca/press/publicatins/pdf/health/healthvision.doc
Online government report	United States Sentencing Commission. (n.d.). <i>1997 sourcebook of federal sentencing statistics</i> . Retrieved December 8, 1999, from http://www.ussc.gov/annrpt/1997/sbtoc97.htm

Miscellaneous and Unpublished

Brochure/pamphlet	National Cancer Institute. (2000, June). <i>Cancer research – because lives depend on it</i> [Brochure]. Bethesda, MD: Author.
Annual Report	Home Depot. (2001). <i>Home Depot 2000 Annual Report</i> . Atlanta, GA: Author.
Paper read or speech delivered but not published	Torline, D. R. (1991, March). <i>Handling difficult people: Quadrant theory approach</i> . Paper presented at the meeting of Baker College Travel Club, Flint, MI.
Interview	Do not include in reference list; cite in text only. Example: P. Drucker (personal communication, September 20, 2001) believes that there are several different types of managers.
Television broadcast	Crystal, L. (Executive Producer). (1993, October 11). <i>The MacNeil/Lehrer news hour</i> [Television broadcast]. New York and Washington, DC: Public Broadcasting Service.
Television series	Miller, R. (Producer). (1989). <i>The mind</i> [Television series]. New York: WNET.
Motion Picture/Video	Scorsese, M. (Producer), & Lonergan, K. (Writer/Director). (2000). <i>You can count on me</i> [Motion picture]. United States: Paramount Pictures.
Lecture notes	Cathcart, S. D. (2001, September). <i>The four p's of marketing</i> . Lecture given in Marketing 431 at Baker College, Auburn Hills, MI.
Email	Do not include in reference list; cite in text only. Example: According to S. D. Cathcart (personal communication, September 20, 2001), management is refusing to agree to the proposal.
Bible and other sacred texts	Do not include in reference list; cite in text only. Simply identify in the first citation in the text the version used. Example: “In the beginning God created the heaven and the earth” (1 Gen. 1:1 King James Version).

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Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (5th ed.). (2001). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.